



Cambridge International AS & A Level

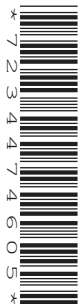
CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE
NUMBER

--	--	--	--



INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

9626/12

Paper 1 Theory

October/November 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
- Calculators must **not** be used in this paper.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

1 Here is a set of data.

- >
- <
- =
- >=
- <=

Explain why this is just a set of data and describe how this particular set of data would become information.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]

2 Describe what is meant by the term RAS (Reliability, Accessibility and Serviceability) when applied to mainframe computers.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [5]

3 Phishing, smishing and vishing are methods of fraudulently obtaining personal data.

(a) Describe **two** differences between phishing and vishing.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[4]

(b) Describe how smishing is used to obtain personal data.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[3]

(b) The organisers wish to achieve a larger profit.

By explaining what each step requires them to do, describe how the organisers would use goal seek to find the size of the audience needed to make a profit of \$5000. You should refer to specific cells from the spreadsheet in your answer.

Include in your answer a reason why the result might not be satisfactory.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[4]

- 5 The owner of a book shop has created a database of her books. She will now test that it works. Some of the records are shown. The data shown contains the maximum and minimum values. There are only two types of book.

ISBN	Title	Author	Book_type	Copies
9781787632196	Blue Moon	Lee Child	H	4
9781858683416	Prelude to Foundation	Isaac Asimov	P	5
9780593072493	Inferno	Dan Brown	H	3
9781787461352	Revenge	James Patterson	P	2
9781529027488	One Good Deed	David Baldacci	H	5

- (a) Describe, in detail, the **three** most appropriate validation checks, apart from a check digit, type check or presence check, that could be used to validate the data. For each validation check, your description should include the field it could be used for. Each validation check and each field must be different.

1

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

3

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[6]

(b) The owner will also need to verify the data in her database.

Using examples from the three fields you used in part (a), explain why verification is needed in addition to validation.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

6 Explain why supercomputers are used for weather forecasting.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]

7 (a) Explain how malware can be used to carry out industrial espionage.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

(b) A rootkit is a type of malware.

Describe the features of a rootkit.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

8 Encryption is often used to protect data.

(a) Discuss the need for encryption.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]

(b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using symmetric encryption.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]

- 9 A programmer is writing an algorithm in pseudocode to represent a company's payroll system. The system calculates a worker's wages before tax by multiplying the number of hours worked by the rate of pay per hour. A procedure within the main algorithm representing this could be:

```
PROCEDURE BeforeTax(Hours, Rate)
  WagesBeforeTax ← Hours * Rate
ENDPROCEDURE
```

There are two stages involved in calculating the wages after tax:

- the amount of tax paid by the worker is calculated by multiplying the WagesBeforeTax by the rate of tax (35%);
- the amount of tax paid is then subtracted from the WagesBeforeTax.

- (a) Write a procedure for calculating the wages after tax, assuming the value of WagesBeforeTax is passed to it.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [4]

- (b) The programmer's algorithm will use the `BeforeTax()` procedure and the procedure created in part (a) to calculate and output the wage after tax for each worker.

Complete the algorithm. The statements have been numbered to help you.

```
1  count ← 0
2  INPUT NumberOfWorkers
3  REPEAT
4  .....
5  .....
6  .....
7  .....
8  .....
9  UNTIL ..... [6]
```


BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.